William Yuan-Chi Huang, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

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Personal Statement

I have a broad background in biophysics, systems biology, and physical chemistry, and a longstanding interest in biochemical reaction systems at the cell membrane. My laboratory integrates physical and biological methods to develop extensive imaging-based membrane assays for studying complex systems on membranes, especially those involved in cellular signal transduction. This is best represented by a series of experiments, combining membrane reconstitution, single-molecule imaging, and kinetic modeling, to resolve Ras GTPase activation in receptor tyrosine kinase signaling (*Science* 2019; *PNAS* 2021; *PNAS* 2016; *PNAS* 2024). These efforts broadly impact our understanding of how receptor signaling occurs, with the overarching goal of formulating the design principles underlying biochemical reactions in living systems.

Appointments

2024/03—	Assistant Professor, Department of Biophysics, Johns Hopkins University
Education	
2018/11—2024/02	Stanford University Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Chemical and Systems Biology Advisor: James E. Ferrell Tanic: Toward total reconstitution of intracellular signaling
0044/00 0040/00	Topic: Toward total reconstitution of intracellular signaling
2011/08—2018/09 2016/12 Ph.D.	University of California, Berkeley Ph.D. Chemistry (physical/biophysical division), GPA 4.0/4.0 Advisor: Jay T. Groves Dissertation: "Statistical analysis of small-scale membrane signaling reactions: the role of membrane recruitment and catalysis in signal transduction"
2006/09—2010/06	National Taiwan University B.S. Chemistry, GPA 3.9/4.0 Advisor: Jerry C. C. Chan Thesis: "Molecular structure study of prion fibrils by molecular dynamics

Honors & Awards

simulations"

2022	Mansour Award, Stanford University
2022	K99/R00 Pathway to Independence Award, National Institutes of Health
	(impact score: 10)
2020	Finalist, Life Sciences Research Foundation Postdoctoral Fellowship
	(unfunded)
2014 – 2016	Government Scholarship to Study Abroad, Ministry of Education, Taiwan
2010	Bernice and Yuan-Tseh Lee Undergraduate Award, Chemical Society located
	in Taipei
2010	Dean's List, National Taiwan University
2010	Ming-Chen Dai Scholarship, National Taiwan University
2009 – 2010	Research Grant for Undergraduate Students, National Science Council,
	Taiwan
2006, 2010	Presidential Award, National Taiwan University (twice)
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- † = highlights; * = equal contributions
- 19. J.-H. Huang*, Y. Chen*, **W. Y. C. Huang**, S. Tabatabaee, and J. E. Ferrell. Robust trigger wave speed in *Xenopus* cytoplasmic extracts. *Nature Communications* **2024**, 15, 5782.
- 18. †W. Y. C. Huang[#], S. G. Boxer, and J. E. Ferrell[#]. Membrane localization accelerates association under conditions relevant to cellular signaling. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 2024, 121, e2319491121. (# = corresponding authors)
- 17. **W. Y. C. Huang**, J. E. Ferrell, X. Cheng. Measuring molecular diffusion in self-organizing *Xenopus* extracts by fluorescence correlation spectroscopy. *Methods in Molecular Biology* **2024**, 2740, 107-115.
- 16. **W. Y. C. Huang**, X. Cheng, and J. E. Ferrell. Cytoplasmic organization promotes protein diffusion in *Xenopus* extracts. *Nature Communications* **2022**, 13, 5599.
- 15. A. A. Lee, W. Y. C. Huang, S. D. Hansen, N. H. Kim, S. Alvarez, and J. T. Groves. Stochasticity and positive feedback enable enzyme kinetics at the membrane to sense reaction size. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2021, 118, e2103626118.
- W. Y. C. Huang, S. Alvarez, Y. Kondo, J. Kuriyan, and J. T. Groves. Relating cellular signaling timescales to single-molecule kinetics: a first-passage time analysis of Ras activation by SOS. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2021, 118, e2103598118.
- 13. J. K. Chung*, **W. Y. C. Huang***, C. B. Carbone, A. N. Parikh, R. D. Vale, and J. T. Groves. Coupled membrane lipid miscibility and phosphotyrosine-driven protein condensation phase transitions. *Biophysical Journal* **2021**, 120, 1257-1265.
- 12. S. D. Hansen, W. Y. C. Huang, Y. K. Lee, P. Bieling, S. M. Christensen, and J. T. Groves. Stochastic geometry sensing and polarization in a lipid kinase-phosphatase competitive reaction. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2019, 116, 15013-15022.
- 11. †**W. Y. C. Huang**, S. Alvarez*, Y. Kondo*, Y. K. Lee, J. K. Chung, H. Y. M. Lam, K. H. Biswas, J. Kuriyan, and J. T. Groves. A molecular assembly phase transition and kinetic proofreading modulate Ras activation by SOS. *Science* **2019**, 363, 1098-1103.
 - See also: *Perspectives*: Dwelling at membranes promotes decisive signaling. *Science*, 2019, 363:1036-1037.

Research Highlight, Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology, 2019, 20:263. LBNL News Center, April 1, 2019.

Recommended by the Faculty of 1000.

- K. A. Rauen, L. Schoyer, L. Schill, B. Stronach, J. Albeck, B. S. Andresen, H. Cavé, M. Ellis, S. M. Fruchtman, B. Gelb, C. Gibson, K. Gripp, E. Hefner, W. Y. C. Huang, M. Itkin, B. Kerr, C. Linardic, M. McMahon, B. Oberlander, E. Perlstein, N. Ratner, L. Rogers, A. Schenck, S. Shankar, S. Shvartsman, D. Stevenson, E. Stites, P. Stork, C. Sun, M. Therrien, E. Ullian, B. Widemann, E. Yeh, G. Zampino, M. Zenker, W. Timmer, and F. McCormick. Proceedings of the 5th international RASopathies symposium: when development and cancer intersect. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part A* 2018, 176, 2924-2929.
- 9. **W. Y. C. Huang***, J. Ditlev*, H.-K. Chiang, M. K. Rosen, and J. T. Groves. Allosteric modulation of Grb2 recruitment to the intrinsically disordered scaffold protein, LAT, by remote site phosphorylation. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2017**, 139, 18009-18015.
- 8. **W. Y. C. Huang**, H.-K. Chiang, and J. T. Groves. Dynamic scaling analysis of molecular motion within the LAT:Grb2:SOS protein network on membranes. *Biophysical Journal* **2017**, 113, 1807-1813.
- 7. Y.-H. Hwang Fu, **W. Y. C. Huang**, K. Shen, J. T. Groves, T. Millers, and S. Shan. Two-step membrane binding by the bacterial SRP receptor enable efficient and accurate co-translational protein targeting. *eLife* 2017, 6, e25885.
- 6. †W. Y. C. Huang, Q. Yan, W.-C. Lin, J. K. Chung, S. D. Hansen, S. M. Christensen, H.-L. Tu, J. Kuriyan, and J. T. Groves. Phosphotyrosine-mediated LAT assembly on membranes drives kinetic bifurcation in recruitment dynamics of the Ras activator SOS. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2016, 113, 8218-8223.

- 5. K. H. Biswas*, K. L. Hartman*, C.-H. Yu, O. J. Harrison, H. Song, A. W. Smith, **W. Y. C. Huang**, W.-C. Lin, Z. Guo, A. Padmanabhan, S. M. Troyanovsky, M. L. Dustin, L. Shapiro, B. Honig, R. Zaidel-Bar, and J. T. Groves. E-cadherin junction formation involves an active kinetic nucleation process. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2015, 112, 10932-10937.
- 4. A. R. Lowe*, J. H. Tang*, J. Yassif, M. Graf, **W. Y. C. Huang**, J. T. Groves, K. Weis, and J. T. Liphardt. Importin-β modulates the permeability of the nuclear pore complex in a Ran-dependent manner. *eLife* **2015**, 4, e04052.
- 3. W.-C. Lin*, L. Iversen*, H.-L. Tu, C. Rhodes, S. M. Christensen, J. S. Iwig, S. D. Hansen, **W. Y. C. Huang**, and J. T. Groves. H-Ras forms dimers on membrane surfaces via a protein-protein interface. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2014, 111, 2996-3001.
- 2. H.-M. Cheng, **W. Y. C. Huang**, T. W. T. Tsai, Y. Mou, and J. C. C. Chan. Depletion of water molecules near the end stage of steric zipper formation. *Journal of the Chinese Chemical Society* **2013**, 60, 784-800.
- 1. H.-M. Cheng, T. W. T. Tsai, **W. Y. C. Huang**, H.-K. Lee, H.-Y. Lian, F.-C. Chou, Y. Mou, and J. C. C. Chan. Steric zipper formed by hydrophobic peptide fragment of Syrian hamster prion protein. *Biochemistry* **2011**, 50, 6815–6823.

Presentations & Conferences

- 2024/02 68th Annual Biophysical Society (BPS) Meeting, Pennsylvania Convention Center talk
- 2023/09 Seminar, Institute of Plant and Microbial Biology, Academia Sinica invited talk
- 2022/10 Annual Retreat, Dept. of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University talk
- 2022/03 Science Circle Seminar, Dept. of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University talk
- 2022/02 66th Annual Biophysical Society (BPS) Meeting, San Francisco Moscone Center talk
- 2021/05 Science Circle Seminar, Dept. of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University talk (virtual)
- 2020/05 Think Tank Seminar, Dept. of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University talk (virtual)
- 2020/02 Symposium on Intrinsically Disordered Proteins, LKS Center, Stanford University attendee
- 2019/01 GRC Stochastic Physics in Biology, Four Points Sheraton at Ventura poster
- 2018/02 62th Annual Biophysical Society (BPS) Meeting, San Francisco Moscone Center talk
- 2017/11 Membrane Supergroup Seminar, Dept. of Molecular and Cell Biology, UC Berkeley talk
- 2017/07 5th International RASopathies Symposium, Renaissance Orlando invited talk
- 2017/06 Single-Cell Biophysics, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (hosted by BPS) poster
- 2017/01 9th Biennial Workshop on Single Molecule Biophysics, Aspen Center of Physics (ACP) poster
- 2016/12 56th Annual Am. Soc. for Cell Biol. (ASCB) Meeting. San Francisco Moscone Center poster
- 2016/03 60th Annual Biophysical Society (BPS) Meeting, Los Angeles Convention Center poster
- 2016/01 17th Annual Statistical Mechanics Meeting, UC Berkeley poster
- 2015/11 Membrane Supergroup Seminar, Dept. of Molecular and Cell Biology, UC Berkeley talk
- 2014/02 58th Annual Biophysical Society (BPS) Meeting, San Francisco Moscone Center attendee
- 2012/11 Graduate Research Conference, Dept. of Chemistry, UC Berkeley talk
- 2010/05 Undergraduate Research Conference, Dept. of Chemistry, National Taiwan University poster

Professional Services

Ad-hoc reviewer for Biophysical Journal, Journal of Molecular Biology

Co-reviewer with advisors for *Science*, *Nature*, *PNAS*, *Biophysical Journal*, *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, *Development*

Teaching Experiences

Graduate Student Instructor (GSI), Department of Chemistry, UC Berkeley		
2016 Spring	Biophysical Chemistry (Chem C130 with Jay Groves and Jamie Cate)	
2015 Spring	Advanced Biophysical Chemistry I & II (Chem 270AB with Jay Groves)	
2013 Fall	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics (Chem 220A with Phillip Geissler)	
2013 Spring	Physical Chemistry: Quantum Mechanics (Chem 120A with Martin Head-Gordon)	
2011 Fall	Chemical Structure and Reactivity (Chem 3B with Peter Vollhardt)	
2011 Fall	Organic Chemistry Laboratory (Chem 3BL with Peter Vollhardt)	

References

James E. Ferrell, M.D., Ph.D. – postdoctoral advisor

Professor, Department of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University james.ferrell@stanford.edu

Jay T. Groves, Ph.D. – doctoral advisor; thesis committee; instructor of the GSI courses Professor, Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley itgroves@lbl.gov

John Kuriyan, Ph.D. – collaborator; thesis committee Professor, Department of Biochemistry, Vanderbilt University john.kuriyan@vanderbilt.edu

Michael K. Rosen, Ph.D. – collaborator; HHMI Summer Institute Professor, Department of Biophysics, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center michael.rosen@utsouthwestern.edu

Ronald D. Vale, Ph.D. – collaborator; HHMI Summer Institute Executive Director, HHMI Janelia Research Campus valer@janelia.hhmi.org

Steven G. Boxer, Ph.D. – collaborator Professor, Department of Chemistry, Stanford University sboxer@stanford.edu